

# NORWAY

## COUNTRY FACT SHEET:

### General information

<b>Capital:</b>	Oslo	<b>Population:</b>	5.0m (2013)
<b>Surface area:</b>	323.802 km <sup>2</sup>	<b>Unemployment rate:</b>	3.5% (2013)
<b>Official language(s):</b>	Norwegian	<b>Households:</b>	2.3m (2013)
<b>Currency:</b>	NOK Norwegian Krone	<b>Average household size:</b>	2.2 (2011)
<b>Trading language(s):</b>	English		

### Key macroeconomic indicators

#### GDP growth

Economic Outlook	Year	Norway
Real GDP Growth (Source: OECD)	2012	1,80%
	2013	1,30%
	2014	1,20%

#### Inflation

Economic Outlook	Year	Norway
Inflation (Source: OECD)	2012	0,80%
	2013	1.1%
	2014	1,30%

#### Unemployment

Economic Outlook	Year	Norway
Unemployment (Source: OECD)	2012	3,30%
	2013	3,50%
	2014	3,60%

#### Currency

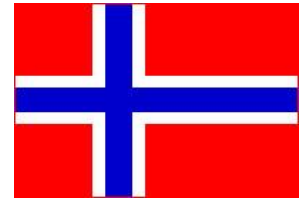
Economic Outlook	Year	Norway
Exchange rate vs € (Source: OECD)	2012	7,5
	2013	7,4
	2014	7,3

### Food industry structure

- Food export takes up 19% of the total Danish export
- Key exported products are Salmon, Cheese, Aquavit
- Largest : Tine(Jarlsberg), Orkla(Major food conglomerate heavily involved in Sweden and Denmark) and Norwegian salmon
- Export 2011: € 7,2 bio / Import 2011: € 7,9
- EU is most important trading partner.

### Grocery retail structure

- High concentration, Central depots, Central/Decentral store control, Central buying , Central Marketing
- Discounters are most important formats (45% of market)
- Top 3 retailers account for almost 85% of grocery market
- Discount sector growing fast and expected to be +50% of total turnover by 2016



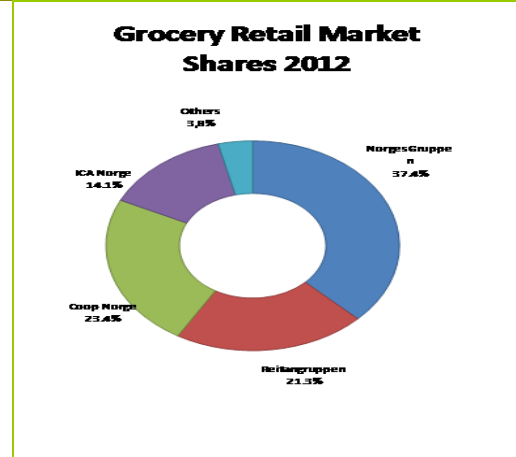
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**Major grocery retailers**

**Norgesgruppen is the largest retailer**

Norgesgruppen			
Store concepts	Description	Assortment	Pricing
	Discountert	Narrow range of FMCG. Focus on Organic and Fruit/Vegetables	Low prices
	Supermarkets	Wide range of products .	Average prices
	Supermarkets/ Neighbourhood stores	Moderate range of products	Higher prices
	Fine Supermarkets Private ownership	Wide branded product range	High prices
	Neighbourhood stores	Limited product range	High prices



**Foodservice structure**

- Norwegian Foodservice market is valued at € 4 bio
- Wholesaler Asko plays key role in the Norwegian catering market/60% M-share.Owned by Norgesgruppen.
- Leading restaurant/pub chains include Peppes Pizza, McDonalds(largest chain), Burger King

**Main food shows**

- Smak(Lillestrøm/Oslo)Herning) 4.-7. March 2014 , every 2 years attracting retail and foodservice(mainly) trade

**Main trade magazines**

- Handelsbladet FK, grocery retail sector, Circulation: 19.659
- Dagligvarehandelen, grocery retail sector, Circulation: 17.910
- Horeca, Foodservice, Circulation; 5.924

**Consumer behaviour today & expected food trends – Opportunities for Flemish food exporters**

- Large national chains within Bakery, Pizza, State Monopoly in Alcohol so opportunity to deal direct with these
- Healthy products, rise in free-from products
- Private label penetration is slightly over 20%, so clear grow opportunity. More focus on “premium products”
- Out of home eating increasing.Strong buying power.

**EVALUATION OF MARKET AND OPPORTUNITIES**

- Centralized grocery retail market – Necessary to deal with local partner
- Retailers are open to new concepts but they expect local backing and knowledge.
- Norway is outside EU but operates under EU food law. Import duties and Agricultural Elements apply.There are differences in labelling requirements/permitted ingredients which need to be checked. VAT rate of 15%.  
→ Possible to approach if dedication is there – Very good opportunities for exporters who stay focused and are perseverant and who are willing to work in partnership with Norwegian importers